

# Hall C Cherenkov Calibration

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# Cherenkov Detectors

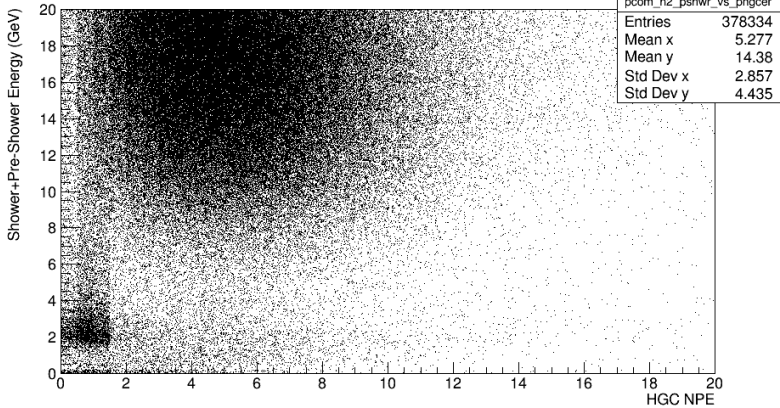
Why do we use Cherenkov detectors?

- ▶ Particle Identification

How do Cherenkov detectors work?

- ▶ Threshold detector

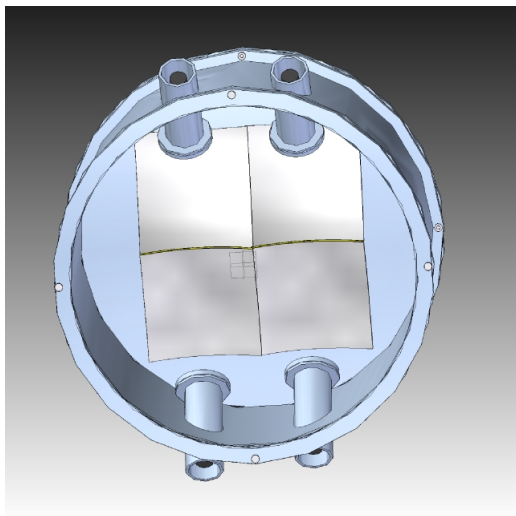
## Pre-Shower vs. HGC



# Calibration Procedure

- ▶ Isolate the signal photoelectron peak (SPE)
  - ▶ Requires several cuts on the raw data
- ▶ Fit for first guess of calibration
- ▶ Refine
  - ▶ Remove Poisson-like background
  - ▶ Adjust calibration constant by a reasonable factor

# Heavy Gas Cerenkov Geometry



**Figure 1:** Orientation of the HGC, note the 4 mirror quadrants and PMTs. HGC leaves are indexed by PMT.

# Cuts Performed

Some cuts are performed in replay script:

- ▶ fADC error flag
- ▶ adc timing window

More are applied in analysis:

- ▶ ntracks
- ▶ beta
- ▶ mirror location
- ▶ particle ID

# Visualizing the Calibration

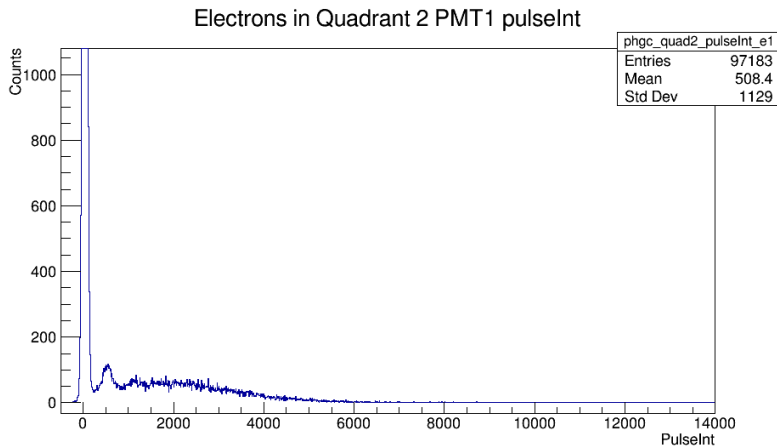


Figure 2: Isolating the single photoelectron

# Visualizing the Calibration

## Scaled ADC spectra for PMT1

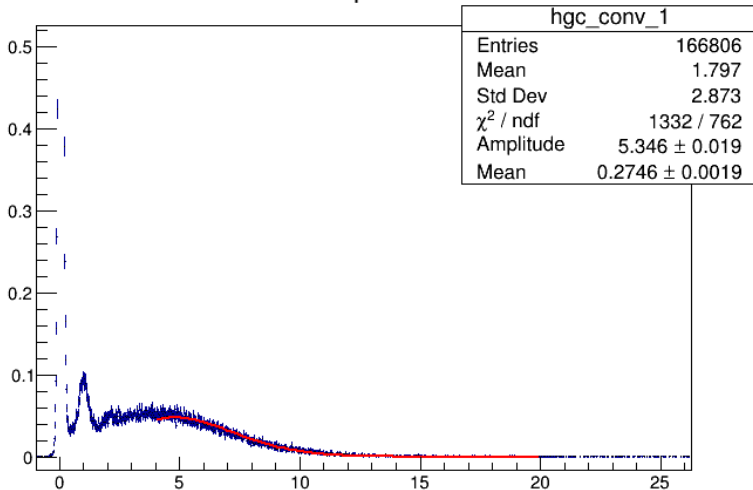


Figure 3: Removing Poisson-like background



# Visualizing the Calibration

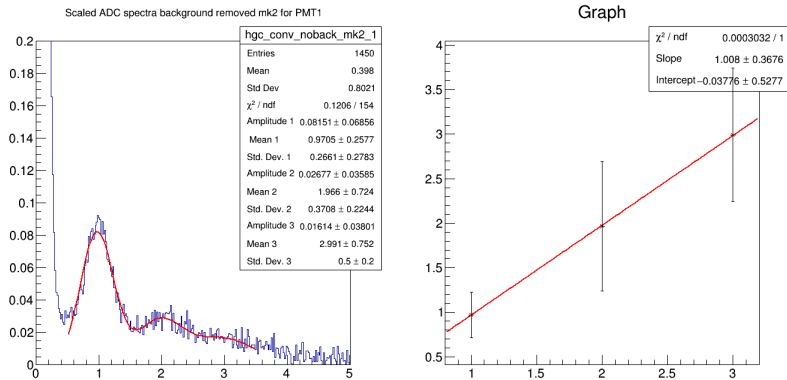


Figure 4: Verification of calibration

## Another Verification

A second script exists to verify the calibration, Calibration\_Visualization.C

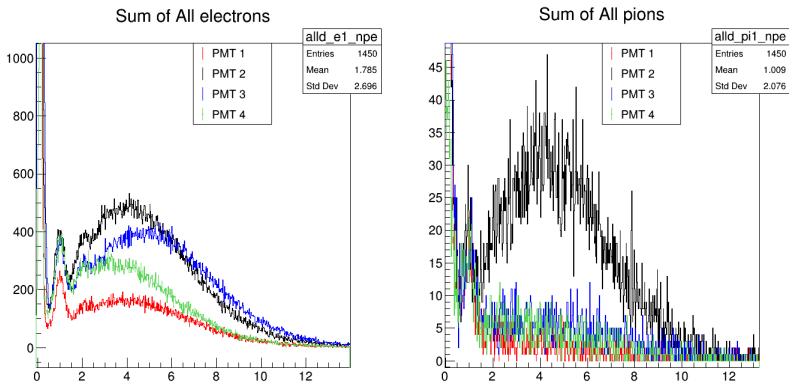


Figure 5: Observe how the NPE align

# How to Obtain/Execute Calibration

- ▶ From github, download the `halls_replay` directory (calibration script included)
- ▶ In `CALIBRATION/shms_hgcer_calib` are the scripts
- ▶ Perform `root -l run_calibration.root`, enter `run` & event number
- ▶ In `root`-files you can review the various cuts & histograms
- ▶ The script will output the calibration constants into a file in `data-files`

## Common Issues

- ▶ ROOT quite often doesn't feel artistic. If the various fits and plots look incorrect, just verify the fitting parameters are logical.
- ▶ For runs with particularly low statistics, the logic setting a minimum criteria for a peak is problematic. This limit can be manually changed in the script `calib_const.C`, line 160.
- ▶ For unusually low voltage the gain make individual peaks hard to find. This can be modified by changing the search method, particularly the parameter `sigma` (2nd parameter) located on line 126.